

Perpetual Investment Funds

PERPETUAL AUSTRALIAN SHARE FUND

March 2024

FUND FACTS

Investment objective: Aims to provide long-term capital growth and regular income through investment predominantly in quality Australian industrial and resource shares.

FUND BENEFITS

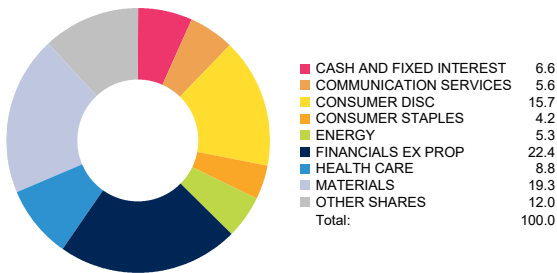
Provides investors with the potential for maximising capital growth and income, with broad market exposure, through active management by one of Australia's most experienced investment management teams.

FUND RISKS

All investments carry risk and different strategies may carry different levels of risk. The relevant product disclosure statement or offer document for a fund should be considered before deciding whether to acquire or hold units in that fund. Your financial adviser can assist you in determining whether a fund is suited to your financial needs.

| | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Benchmark: | S&P/ASX 300 Accum. Index |
| Inception Date: | February 1997 |
| Size of Portfolio: | \$508.62 million as at 31 Dec 2023 |
| APIR: | PER0049AU |
| Management Fee: | 0.99%* |
| Investment style: | Active, fundamental, bottom-up, value |
| Suggested minimum investment period: | Five years or longer |

PORTFOLIO SECTORS



TOP 10 STOCK HOLDINGS

| | % of Portfolio |
|---------------------------------|----------------|
| Commonwealth Bank of Australia | 7.1% |
| BHP Group Ltd | 7.0% |
| Goodman Group | 4.9% |
| Flutter Entertainment Plc | 4.9% |
| National Australia Bank Limited | 4.8% |
| Origin Energy Limited | 4.4% |
| CSL Limited | 4.3% |
| Insurance Australia Group Ltd | 3.9% |
| Telstra Group Limited | 3.4% |
| Westpac Banking Corporation | 3.2% |

NET PERFORMANCE - periods ending 31 March 2024

| | Fund | Benchmark # | Excess |
|--------------|-------|-------------|--------|
| 1 month | 3.30 | 3.26 | +0.04 |
| 3 months | 7.73 | 5.43 | +2.30 |
| FYTD | 7.66 | 13.28 | -5.62 |
| 1 year | 8.57 | 14.40 | -5.84 |
| 2 year p.a. | 6.16 | 6.66 | -0.50 |
| 3 year p.a. | 8.84 | 9.43 | -0.60 |
| 4 year p.a. | 18.01 | 16.04 | +1.98 |
| 5 year p.a. | 9.44 | 9.15 | +0.28 |
| 7 year p.a. | 7.66 | 8.60 | -0.94 |
| 10 year p.a. | 6.89 | 8.27 | -1.38 |
| Since incep. | 9.96 | 8.71 | +1.24 |

Past performance is not indicative of future performance. Returns may differ due to different tax treatments.

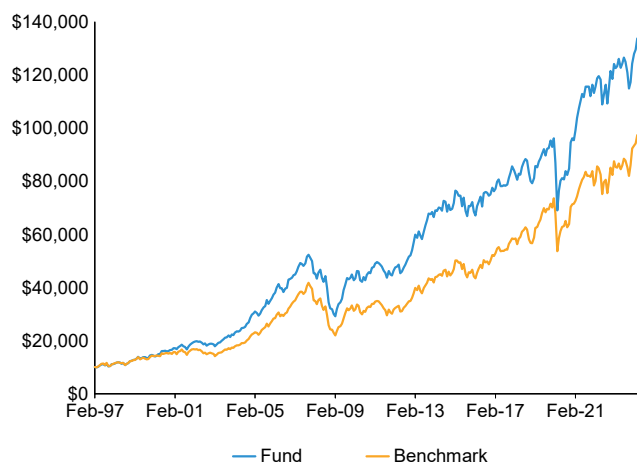
PORTFOLIO FUNDAMENTALS[^]

| | Portfolio | Benchmark |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Price / Earnings* | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| Dividend Yield* | 3.3% | 3.9% |
| Price / Book | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Debt / Equity | 24.6% | 36.9% |
| Return on Equity* | 12.3% | 13.0% |

[^] Portfolio Fundamentals are compiled using our methodology and provided only for the purpose of illustrating the Fund's investment style in action. These figures are forecast estimates, calculated based on consensus broker estimates where available, and should not be relied upon. Dividend Yield is a dividend forecast of underlying securities for the portfolio and does not reflect the distributions to be determined for the fund.

* Forward looking 12-month estimate.

GROWTH OF \$10,000 SINCE INCEPTION



MARKET COMMENTARY

In the March quarter, the S&P/ASX300 saw a substantial 5.4% increase, with Tech (23.6%), Real Estate (14.9%), Consumer Discretionary (13.4%), and Financials (12.1%) leading the pack in terms of sector returns. Conversely, Materials (-6.3%), Telecoms (1.1%), and Consumer Staples (2.1%) struggled to keep pace, marking them as the underperformers. The sector movements during this period reflected various factors at play. Optimism surrounding lower interest rates, spurred by the Federal Reserve, propelled tech stocks and real estate to notable gains, while consumer sectors remained resilient. Concerns regarding China's growth trajectory led to a drop in iron ore prices, impacting the Materials sector negatively.

PORTFOLIO COMMENTARY

The portfolio's largest overweight positions include Flutter Entertainment PLC, Origin Energy Limited and Insurance Australia Group Ltd. The portfolio's largest underweight positions include Macquarie Group Ltd (not held), Woodside Energy Group Ltd (not held) and BHP Group Ltd.

A2 Milk significantly contributed to our returns in the first quarter of 2024 (+46.71%). This outperformance can be attributed to a strong 1H24 result where sales and operating margin held despite the backdrop of a shrinking China IMF market. A2 upgraded full year FY24 forecast fuelled by robust sales in mother-baby stores and cross-border e-commerce. Moreover, Kantar market share data underscores A2's increasing market presence in both offline and online channels. A2 Milk has successfully evolved from a rapid-growth startup to a well-established, professionally managed entity with a brand that resonates with Chinese consumers. The company exhibits adept inventory and pricing management, and our confidence in the returns generated from its marketing investments is growing. With a robust balance sheet boasting over \$790 million in cash, A2 is well-positioned for strategic manoeuvring in the face of the challenging macroeconomic landscape.

Goodman Group continued to significantly contribute to our relative performance for the quarter, posting a robust 33.64% increase supported by a favourable half-yearly update and the inclusion into the North American REIT index (NAREIT). The shares experienced a positive re-rate driven by a stronger than expected result and increasing optimism surrounding the company's data centre strategy. Despite the current relatively full valuation compared to our initial position, the investment in data centres offers additional upside potential for future earnings. Our decision to establish a position in Goodman Group late last year proved prescient, capitalising on market concerns about the performance of large property groups in a rising rate environment. In contrast to some overly leveraged property owners facing challenges, we believed GMG's positioning within key growth sectors in the property industry, its development-driven model and strong management team would enable the company to outperform its peers.

The overweight to Healius detracted from performance over the quarter (-18.96%) although the market reacted positively in March since the appointment of a new CEO. The market was not impressed with the result although the company has pre-released a profit downgrade. The market has lost faith in the management team however, we are encouraged with the recent change in CEO and CFO. We believe the incoming CEO is more likely to sell assets to crystallise the value of its radiology assets or its clinical trial business Agilex, which is not currently being valued by the market. The Pathology segment continues to track below what the business could and is pressured by inflationary pressures on wages and rent. We are also encouraged by signs of more rationale behaviour by competitors in the consolidation of the pathology collection centre as there has been leakage of value in terms of high rents paid on the collection centre.

The overweight position in mining royalty firm Deterra Royalties Ltd (-3.64%) detracted from relative performance over the quarter. After rallying through January, iron ore prices corrected in February and have now fallen back to <US\$100/t driven by increased supply from Australia and Brazil and a slow recovery in Chinese steel production post Lunar New Year. The MAC mine operated by BHP that Deterra owns a royalty over had a 4% decrease in production in the December Quarter QoQ due to tie-in activity from the expansion to 145mtpa (million tonnes per annum), but is expected to ramp up to full production through 2024 that will be a partial offset to lower iron ore prices. The company receives an ongoing royalty of 1.232% of Australian dollar-denominated quarterly FOB revenue from the MAC royalty area and A\$1m for every additional tonne of capacity added on an annual basis.

OUTLOOK

With services inflation in the US showing a robust rise of around 5% annually, coupled with indications of persistent and domestically driven inflation in Australia, concerns about a "higher for longer" stance on interest rates have regained prominence. Despite this, the US Federal Reserve is steadfast in its commitment to reducing rates throughout 2024, prioritising economic growth over inflation worries. This situation poses a challenge for the Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA), given that the Australian economy trails behind the US by several months, and the RBA remains unconvinced that inflation has been effectively managed. While Australian equities are still relatively cheaper compared to their US counterparts, there remains a risk of downward adjustments to earnings, particularly if pressures on margins and interest rates persist without alleviation.

The Ordinaries benchmark prior to 1/4/2000 was the ASX All Ordinaries Accumulation Index. From 1/4/2000 to current the benchmark is S&P/ASX 300 Accumulation Index. This publication has been prepared by Perpetual Investment Management Limited (PIML) ABN 18 000 866 535, AFSL No 234426. It is general information only and is not intended to provide you with financial advice or take into account your objectives, financial situation or needs. You should consider, with a financial adviser, whether the information is suitable for your circumstances. To the extent permitted by law, no liability is accepted for any loss or damage as a result of any reliance on this information. The PDS for the relevant fund, issued by PIML, should be considered before deciding whether to acquire or hold units in that fund. The PDS and Target Market Determination can be obtained by calling 1800 022 033 or visiting our website www.perpetual.com.au. No company in the Perpetual Group (Perpetual Limited ABN 86 000 431 827 and its subsidiaries) guarantees the performance of any fund or the return of any investor's capital. Total return shown for the fund(s) have been calculated using exit prices after taking into account all of Perpetual's ongoing fees and assuming reinvestment of distributions. No allowance has been made for contribution or withdrawal fees or taxation (except in the case of superannuation funds, as applicable). Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

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Adviser Services 1800 062 725
Investor Services 1800 022 033
Email investments@perpetual.com.au
www.perpetual.com.au

